

Year-End Fiscal 2025 Shareholder Update Call







### Safe Harbor

The matters discussed in this presentation include forward-looking statements about the business prospects of <u>IGC Pharma, Inc.</u> Forward-looking statements are often preceded by words such as believes, expects, anticipates, plans, will, goal, may, intends, assumes, or similar expressions. Forward-looking statements reflect management's current expectations as of the date of this conference call and involve certain risks and uncertainties. The forward-looking statements are based on assumptions that we have made in light of our industry experience and our perceptions of historical trends, current conditions, expected future developments, and other factors that we believe are appropriate under these circumstances.

As with any projection or forecast, they are inherently susceptible to uncertainty and changes in circumstances. IGC Pharma, Inc.'s actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements as a result of various factors and the forward-looking statements are not guarantees of performance. Some of the factors that could cause future results to materially differ from recent results or those projected in forward-looking statements are included in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"), such as our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on June 25, 2025. We are under no obligation and expressly disclaim any obligation to update or alter the forward-looking statements, whether as a result of such changes, new information, subsequent events, or otherwise.

## **Overview**





- IGC Pharma develops therapies for Alzheimer's disease (AD) and other chronic conditions.
- Lead asset IGC-AD1 in Phase 2 trials for agitation in Alzheimer's dementia; also advancing toward trials as a potential disease-modifying therapy
- Al integrated R&D platform accelerating drug discovery, optimizing trial design, and enabling early detection of cognitive decline
- One of our AD candidates is potentially also a GLP-1based candidate for metabolic disorders, which could help expand our total addressable market

## Operational Highlights – FY 2025 at a Glance



- Phase 2 CALMA Trial Progress
  Interim data showed reduced agitation, improved sleep, and cognitive benefit
- CALMA Trial Expansion
  We have 22 sites under contract, including leading institutions in the U.S. and Canada
- Advancing IGC-AD1 as a Disease-Modifying Therapy
  Preclinical results support anti-amyloid and anti-tau activity
- New Al Diagnostic model, MINT-AD Developing model to differentiate dementia subtypes using multi-modal data
- Pipeline Growth with GLP-1 Portfolio Introduced IGC-1A and IGC-1C targeting metabolic and neurodegenerative diseases





# **Phase 2 CALMA Trial Progress**



# Agitation in Alzheimer's Dementia

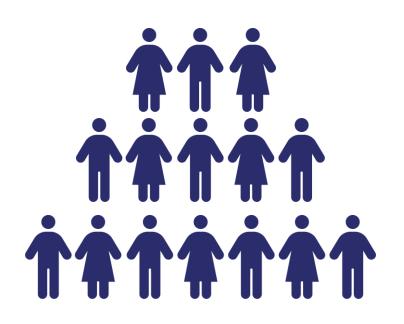


- Impacts up to 76% of 50 million Alzheimer's patients worldwide, and 7 million Alzheimer's patients in the U.S.
- A group of hard to manage behaviors that include physical or verbal aggression, wandering, pacing, excessive motor movements, among others
- Leads to **long term hospitalization**, separation of families, higher mortality, and higher use of medications and an acceleration of cognitive decline
- Current medication: Brexpiprazole, costs ~\$17,000/yr., takes 6-10 weeks to work and has a black box warning



## **CALMA Trial Overview**





The study targets completion by 146 participants

## Multicenter, Double Blind, Randomized, Placebo-Controlled Trial

### **Objectives:**

Evaluate the safety and efficacy of IGC-AD1 on agitation in AD at week 6 (EOT) and separately at week 2

### **Key Inclusion Criteria:**

- Diagnosis of probable AD using the NIA-AA criteria
- Clinically significant agitation using a score ≥4 in NPI agitation domain

# **CALMA Trial Expansion. Active Meta Campaign**



### Sites as of FY 2024:



























### **Added FY 2025:**



# **Baycrest**





## **Added subsequent to FY 2025:**





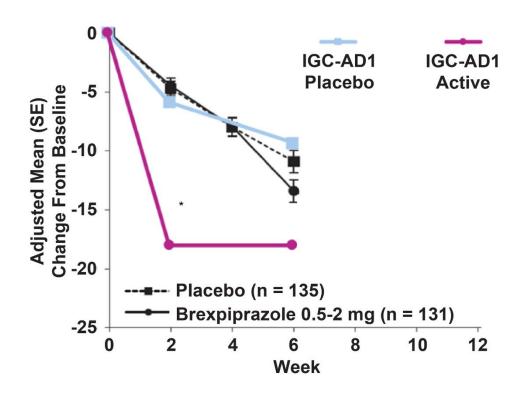




# Phase 2 Interim Results Indicate Drug Could Outperform Current Approved Therapy<sup>2</sup>



# IGC-AD1 CMAI Score by Week 6 compared to Brexpiprazole trial results

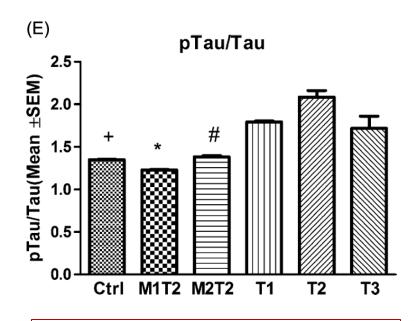


- CMAI score: Cohen-Mansfield Agitation Inventory, a clinical tool used to assess and quantify agitation levels
- In this study, patients who took IGC-AD1 showed a clinical & statistically significant improvement vs placebo in agitation over 6 weeks (p<0.05)</p>

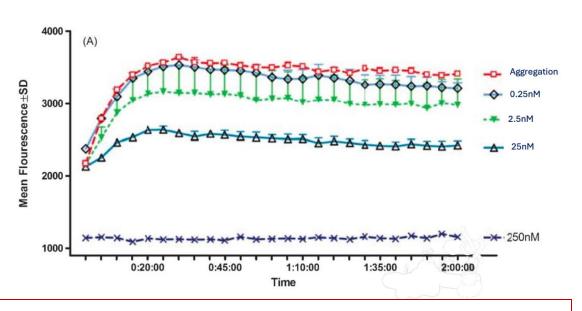
<sup>1</sup>Lee D, Slomkowski M, Hefting N, et al. Brexpiprazole for the Treatment of Agitation in Alzheimer Dementia: A Randomized Clinical Trial. *JAMA Neurol.* 2023;80(12):1307–1316. doi:10.1001/jamaneurol.2023.3810 <sup>2</sup>Subject to verification in larger trials







The combination of APIs in IGC-AD1 reduces ptau/tau and GSK3~ reduces tangles



IGC-AD1 preserves Aβ40 Monomers and Inhibits Aggregation as Assessed by ThT Assay which may contribute to **lowering amyloid burden in Alzheimer's disease** 



## IGC-AD1: Preclinical Evidence Supporting Disease-Modifying Potential in Humans

- Cereases  $Aβ_{40}$  production and aggregation in cell models, implicates amyloid pathway modulation.
- Reduces pTau and total Tau in transgenic mouse models.<sup>2</sup>
- Enhances mitochondrial function and restores respiratory capacity in AD models, supports neuronal survival and synaptic health.<sup>1-3</sup>

- Improves spatial memory in APP/PS1 mice, correlating with potential cognitive benefit in human AD patients.<sup>4</sup>
- Crosses the blood-brain barrier (BBB), enabling direct central nervous system activity. 2
- Supports long-term neuroprotection through modulation of GSK-3β, a kinase involved in tau phosphorylation and apoptosis. <sup>2</sup>

These mechanistic effects provide a rationale for future clinical trials evaluating IGC-AD1 as a disease-modifying therapy with target clinical biomarker, for example, reduction in CSF pTau181 or pTau217, a validated surrogate of Alzheimer's progression

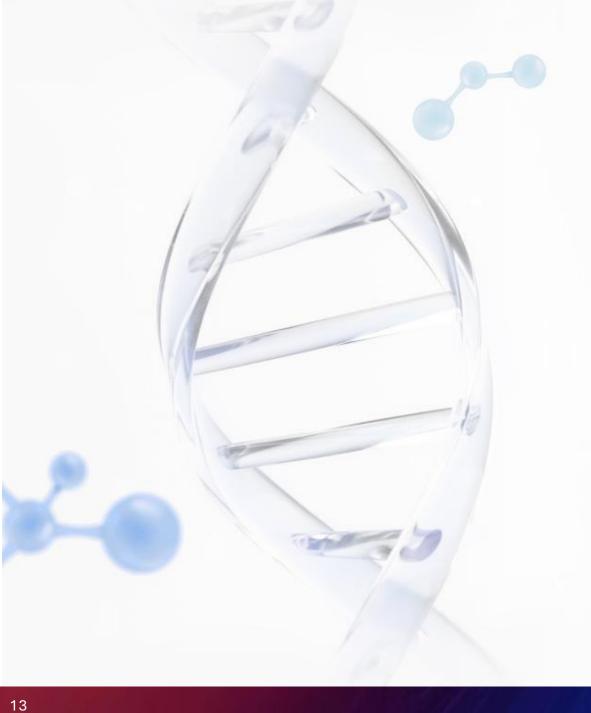
1. J. Alzheimer's disease 2014, 42, 973-984; 2.Biomolecules. 2023;13(2):232 3. J. Pineal. Res. 2011, 51, 75-86; 4. Int. J. Mol. Sci. 2022, 23, 2757;





### **IGC-AD1 Phase 2 Strategy: Agitation in AD**

- Preclinical studies demonstrated disease modifying potential, including reduction in pTau, Aβ aggregation, and mitochondrial dysfunction.
- Phase 1 clinical data showed clinical and statistically significant improvements in results agitation symptoms in patients with AD
- Based on the strength of agitation signal and urgent unmet clinical need, IGC strategically prioritized a Phase 2 trial targeting Agitation in AD dementia.
- Disease modification remains a long-term objective



# **New AI Diagnostic Platform**

## Foundation model for Alzheimer's: MINT-AD



- MINT-AD (Multi-modal Interpretable Transformer for Alzheimer's disease)
- MINT-AD has three aims:
  - 1. Identify groups of risk factors for Alzheimer's disease
  - 2. Predict cognitive decline 2 to 5 years in advance
  - 3. Deploy MINT-AD with doctors as a tool to help diagnose AD



## FY 2025 Al-Achievements





- Recognized by NIH for Innovation Selected as a Top 15 finalist in NIA's PREPARE Challenge for early Alzheimer's detection
- Beta version of MINT-AD integrating imaging, cognitive, genetic, and clinical data to improve accuracy in detecting and differentiating dementia types
- Applied AI tools to identify and advance GLP-1 candidates (IGC-1A and IGC-1C) for Alzheimer's and metabolic disorders
- Precision medicine focus

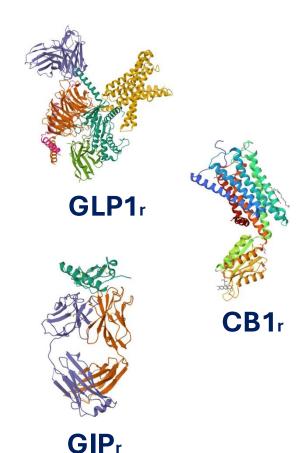
# **Pipeline Expansion**



Asset   Precl	inical   Phase II   Phase III   Phase III	Milestones
IGC-AD1 Targe	ets NPS and AD pathology	Interim Phase 2 data available
LMP-platform	Targets NPS and AD pathology	Bio Equivalence to IGC-AD1 2025
TGR-platform	Targets Aβ plaques (Early- Moderate AD)	Tox study 2025
IGCM-platform	Targets Plaques and GLP-1	Tox study 2025
IGCC-platform	Targets Tau, 1A, 1B and 1C target GLP-1 and GIP	Tox study 2025

## Strategic Expansion into Metabolic Disorders





- Expansion into GLP-1 therapies targets multi-billion-dollar global market for weight management and type-2 diabetes treatments
- Research indicates potential synergies between neuroprotection and metabolic regulation via GLP-1 mechanisms
- Diversifying the pipeline with GLP-1 candidates complements ongoing AD trials and capitalizes on emerging markets and create substantial long-term value for shareholders

# **Financial Summary**



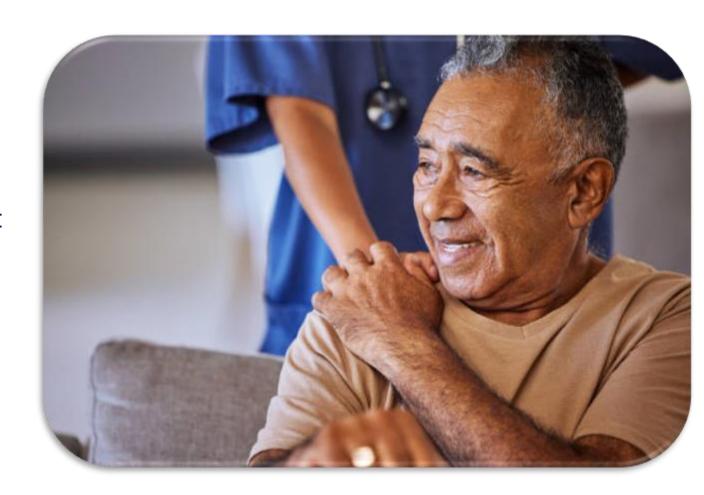


- Focused on minimizing dilution and maintaining a clean cap table
- 2. Renewed \$12 million line of credit
- 3. Funding business through selective capital raises
- Focusing capital deployment on efficiently advancing drugs through clinic at a low cost per patient
- 5. Multiple pending clinical milestones to reduce cost of capital
- 6. Management aligned with investors: performance-based stock options and bonuses

# **Upcoming Milestones**



- **1. Initiate IND-enabling studies** for expanded pipeline in 2025
- 2. Complete Phase 2 trial as a treatment for Agitation in AD
- 3. Expand IGC-AD1 as a diseasemodifying treatment with Phase 2 trial targeted for late 2025



## THANK YOU.



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